



Understanding EU Policies on Blood Through the Journey of Red Blood Cells

FROM DONORS TO PATIENTS IN NEED OF TRANSFUSION

Policy Milestones

1994

Prior to 1994 the European Union (EU) had little involvement in blood safety regulations and each country had its own legal framework and infrastructure of blood banks and

2003

Directive 2002/98/EC, adopted in 2003 and known as the "European Blood Directive", was the first document transposed to national law in every EU country, supporting the effort for harmonisation of the standards and structure of blood banks and centres across the EU.

Across the European Union:

1400

blood establishments

20 million

blood donations every year

25 million

transfusions to patients

Around **2/3** of red blood cell transfusions are used in medical care of anaemia related to chronic diseases

Source:

Food and
Medicine
European Commission

The aim of the Directive was to reassure the public that the framework governing the use of blood and its components in the EU was upgraded in a way to meet the same requirements in all EU countries.

The Blood Directive set standards of quality and safety for the **collection, testing, processing, storage and distribution** of human blood and blood components, addressing challenges and concerns of the time and indeed contributed significantly to improving the quality and safety of services across the European Union.

Improvements were achieved across the EU (to different levels and extents):

- i. Residual risk of clinically significant pathogens minimised;
- ii. National Blood Establishments set standards and separated their work from the role of hospital transfusion centres;
- iii. Processing, storage, data collection, non-remunerated blood donation (NRBD) practices improved;
- iv. Research in blood and blood-related processes enhanced in various areas.

Through the years, **shortcomings and gaps** in the legal framework were identified and an effort to revise it was initiated by the European Commission in 2019.

2019

These were, amongst others, the following:

- Technical rules did not follow **scientific progress**.
- Protection of **donors** was inadequate.
- **Oversight** of blood establishments was not harmonised across the European Union.
- Legal **clarity** was needed to support innovation.
- **Supply disruptions** were not addressed.

Directive 2002/98/EC is available at <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/ALL/?uri=CELEX:32002L0098>

Blood Policy Issues And Alternatives

Jicheng Xie



Blood Policy Issues And Alternatives:

Blood Policy Issues And Alternatives Book Review: Unveiling the Magic of Language

In a digital era where connections and knowledge reign supreme, the enchanting power of language has be more apparent than ever. Its power to stir emotions, provoke thought, and instigate transformation is actually remarkable. This extraordinary book, aptly titled "**Blood Policy Issues And Alternatives**," published by a very acclaimed author, immerses readers in a captivating exploration of the significance of language and its profound affect our existence. Throughout this critique, we will delve into the book is central themes, evaluate its unique writing style, and assess its overall influence on its readership.

<https://composer.colourpop.com/data/detail/fetch.php/Framework%20Mindfulness%20Meditation.pdf>

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