

A man with dark, wavy hair and a light grey V-neck shirt is shown from the chest up. He has a wide-eyed, open-mouthed expression of surprise or excitement. His right hand is raised, with fingers spread, pointing towards a graphic on the right. The graphic consists of four stacked rectangular boxes with a 3D effect, containing text. The top box is purple with white text, the second is red with white text, the third is purple with white text, and the bottom is red with white text. A white curved arrow points from the bottom box towards the man. Three purple diagonal lines are in the top right corner.

THE ULTIMATE GUIDE

TO THE 30+

BEST FREELANCE

PLATFORMS

Freelance Platforms Guide

A. Khan



Freelance Platforms Guide:

Uncover the mysteries within Crafted by is enigmatic creation, Embark on a Mystery with **Freelance Platforms Guide** . This downloadable ebook, shrouded in suspense, is available in a PDF format (*). Dive into a world of uncertainty and anticipation. Download now to unravel the secrets hidden within the pages.

https://composer.colourpop.com/data/publication/Download_PDFS/upcycling_ideas_top.pdf

Table of Contents Freelance Platforms Guide

1. Understanding the eBook Freelance Platforms Guide
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Freelance Platforms Guide
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Freelance Platforms Guide
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Freelance Platforms Guide
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Freelance Platforms Guide
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Freelance Platforms Guide User Reviews and Ratings
 - Freelance Platforms Guide and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Freelance Platforms Guide Free and Paid eBooks
 - Freelance Platforms Guide Public Domain eBooks
 - Freelance Platforms Guide eBook Subscription Services
 - Freelance Platforms Guide Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Freelance Platforms Guide eBook Formats

- ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
- Freelance Platforms Guide Compatibility with Devices
- Freelance Platforms Guide Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Freelance Platforms Guide
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Freelance Platforms Guide
 - Interactive Elements Freelance Platforms Guide
- 8. Staying Engaged with Freelance Platforms Guide
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Freelance Platforms Guide
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Freelance Platforms Guide
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Freelance Platforms Guide
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Freelance Platforms Guide
 - Setting Reading Goals Freelance Platforms Guide
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Freelance Platforms Guide
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Freelance Platforms Guide
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Freelance Platforms Guide Introduction

Freelance Platforms Guide Offers over 60,000 free eBooks, including many classics that are in the public domain. Open Library: Provides access to over 1 million free eBooks, including classic literature and contemporary works. Freelance Platforms Guide Offers a vast collection of books, some of which are available for free as PDF downloads, particularly older books in the public domain. Freelance Platforms Guide : This website hosts a vast collection of scientific articles, books, and textbooks. While it operates in a legal gray area due to copyright issues, its a popular resource for finding various publications. Internet Archive for Freelance Platforms Guide : Has an extensive collection of digital content, including books, articles, videos, and more. It has a massive library of free downloadable books. Free-eBooks Freelance Platforms Guide Offers a diverse range of free eBooks across various genres. Freelance Platforms Guide Focuses mainly on educational books, textbooks, and business books. It offers free PDF downloads for educational purposes. Freelance Platforms Guide Provides a large selection of free eBooks in different genres, which are available for download in various formats, including PDF. Finding specific Freelance Platforms Guide, especially related to Freelance Platforms Guide, might be challenging as theyre often artistic creations rather than practical blueprints. However, you can explore the following steps to search for or create your own Online Searches: Look for websites, forums, or blogs dedicated to Freelance Platforms Guide, Sometimes enthusiasts share their designs or concepts in PDF format. Books and Magazines Some Freelance Platforms Guide books or magazines might include. Look for these in online stores or libraries. Remember that while Freelance Platforms Guide, sharing copyrighted material without permission is not legal. Always ensure youre either creating your own or obtaining them from legitimate sources that allow sharing and downloading. Library Check if your local library offers eBook lending services. Many libraries have digital catalogs where you can borrow Freelance Platforms Guide eBooks for free, including popular titles. Online Retailers: Websites like Amazon, Google Books, or Apple Books often sell eBooks. Sometimes, authors or publishers offer promotions or free periods for certain books. Authors Website Occasionally, authors provide excerpts or short stories for free on their websites. While this might not be the Freelance Platforms Guide full book , it can give you a taste of the authors writing style. Subscription Services Platforms like Kindle Unlimited or Scribd offer subscription-based access to a wide range of Freelance Platforms Guide eBooks, including some popular titles.

FAQs About Freelance Platforms Guide Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including

classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Freelance Platforms Guide is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Freelance Platforms Guide in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Freelance Platforms Guide. Where to download Freelance Platforms Guide online for free? Are you looking for Freelance Platforms Guide PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

Find Freelance Platforms Guide :

[upcycling ideas top](#)

[ideas minimalist living](#)

eco friendly products latest

tips sustainable travel

guide organic farming

[latest conscious consumerism](#)

ideas green building

[renewable energy top](#)

[organic farming ideas](#)

pro ethical shopping

top ethical shopping

~~2025 edition minimalist living~~

[sustainable fashion planner](#)

guide solar panels

tips ethical shopping

Freelance Platforms Guide :

recommendation letter for scholarship template with samples - May 20 2022

web jul 21 2023 scholarship recommendation letter sample 1 scholarship recommendation letter sample 2 scholarship recommendation letter sample 3 who to select most often this letter will be written by

sample recommendation letter for scholarship from family friend - Apr 18 2022

web of 1 letter of recommendation for scholarship from friend from joel ferias department of english maxwell university chicago 41526 to mr enrique henry director dr jefferson scholarships chicago 41523 april 17 2012 dear mr henry

how to write a recommendation letter for a friend indeed - Oct 25 2022

web sep 25 2023 what is a letter of recommendation for a friend a letter of recommendation for a friend also called a personal reference or a character reference summarizes your personal experience with the characteristics and skills that qualify them for the position personal reference letters are common additions to applications for

sample scholarship recommendation letter study com - Aug 23 2022

web this resource provides a sample scholarship recommendation letter to ensure that your top students are noticed students rely on scholarships to help cover the costs of higher education this

sample recommendation letters for scholarship applications - Oct 05 2023

web jun 8 2023 1 general scholarship recommendation letter this is a great sample scholarship letter if you re trying to offer a rounded view of a student s performance in high school you ll include information about your experience with them as well as your thoughts on their potential success in a higher education setting

scholarship recommendation letter from friend mt home arts - Sep 23 2022

web a scholarship recommendation letter from your friend should not be something that you put together yourself in order to make it sound professional you should take some time and prepare a scholarship recommendation letter from your friend it doesn t need to be perfect but it does need to be written well and professionally

how to get the best letter of recommendation for scholarships - Jun 01 2023

web key points to remember these are the most important takeaways for requesting letters of recommendation for scholarships ask a qualified person experienced teacher counselor supervisor etc who knows you well and is happy to provide you with a strong and thoughtful endorsement

how to write a scholarship recommendation letter in 7 steps - Jan 28 2023

web jul 31 2023 this can be particularly helpful if you re writing a letter of recommendation for a scholarship for the first time if you choose to as a friend or colleague for assistance consider temporarily hiding the name of the candidate to

letter of recommendation for scholarship sign templates - Jun 20 2022

web can a family member or friend write a letter of recommendation for a scholarship most scholarship organizations are looking for letters of recommendation from people who know you professionally or in an educational setting but that doesn't necessarily mean you can't ask a family member or friend

scholarship recommendation letter from friend travel - Feb 14 2022

web feb 8 2023 share a scholarship recommendation letter from a friend can be an amazing asset to a scholarship application this is because it provides a personal understanding of your ability and character and shows the connections and relationships you have with other people

[scholarship letter sample of recommendation](#) - Mar 30 2023

web this sample letter of recommendation for a scholarship provides a general format that you can use to help you write your own letter name street address city state zip date mm dd yyyy dear scholarship selection committee as a friend of his family i have had the pleasure of knowing name since he was born

35 scholarship recommendation letter examples - Apr 30 2023

web oct 9 2023 4 recommendation by a close friend or family member as students prepare to submit their scholarship application their sense of self belief may take a tip however those closest to them are often unwavering in support and make the perfect recommendation letter writers

scholarship recommendation letter for a friend templates at - Aug 03 2023

web are you looking for a professional scholarship recommendation letter for a friend if you've been feeling stuck or lack motivation download this template now this scholarship recommendation letter for a friend template can help you find inspiration and motivation such a letter is also known as a letter of reference or recommendation letter

[recommendation letter for scholarship from family friend](#) - Mar 18 2022

web get this scholarship recommendation letter that can be used by a family friend this can help create a formal and effective letter in convincing the school or institution to grant the scholarship download now for free

30 letters of recommendation for scholarship pdf doc - Feb 26 2023

web 30 letters of recommendation for scholarship pdf doc whether it's from an employer or a master's professor a scholarship application letter is a big help for students

recommendation letter for scholarship 10 best examples - Jul 02 2023

web a recommendation letter for scholarship refers to a letter that provides information about a student's character qualities and achievements so as to meet the criteria needed for a scholarship the letter is often written either by the teacher the counselor any other administrator within the student's learning institution

recommendation letter friend for scholarship templates at - Dec 27 2022

web we provide a recommendation letter for a friend for a scholarship template that will help him or her achieve her goal in getting a scholarship such a letter of recommendation is a necessity for students who apply for a full or half scholarship

recommendation letter for scholarship format sample - Jul 22 2022

web dec 2 2020 recommendation letter for scholarship from a friend p o box 147 2546 sociosqu rd bethlehem utah 02913abcxyz001 gmail com 666 4366 lacinia avenueidaho falls ohio 19253 subject i am writing this letter to recommend my friend rich dason for the name of the scholarship program

writing a college recommendation letter for a friend insights - Nov 25 2022

web dec 2 2021 when thinking about creating an impressive letter of recommendation for a friend for college it is crucial to distinguish a great letter from a mediocre one here are some elements that typify an excellent recommendation letter speaks of the applicants special and academic talents uses practical examples and anecdotes

24 templates for writing a letter of recommendation for a scholarship - Sep 04 2023

web dec 7 2022 this sample scholarship recommendation letter highlights a student s achievements in the classroom while also touching upon how much the scholarship would mean for them financially if your applicant has significant financial needs take a look at this example for inspiration

modern welding 11th edition answers ch 6 copy webster mei - May 06 2022

web yeah reviewing a books modern welding 11th edition answers ch 6 could add your close links listings this is just one of the solutions for you to be successful as understood capability does not suggest that you have astonishing points comprehending as competently as understanding even more than new will have enough money each

modern welding 11th edition answers ch 6 copy webster mei - Nov 12 2022

web thank you completely much for downloading modern welding 11th edition answers ch 6 maybe you have knowledge that people have see numerous period for their favorite books subsequently this modern welding 11th edition answers ch 6 but stop occurring in harmful downloads

modern welding 11th edition g w online textbooks - Jul 20 2023

web modern welding 11th edition front matter part 1 welding fundamentals 1 safety in the welding shop 2 print reading 3 welding joints positions and symbols 4 welding and cutting processes part 2 shielded metal arc welding 5 shielded metal arc welding equipment and supplies 6 shielded metal arc welding

modern welding 11th edition textbook solutions chegg com - Sep 22 2023

web solutions by modern welding 11th edition edit edition 71 102 ratings for this book s solutions get solutions looking for the textbook we have solutions for your book this problem has been solved problem 1sta chapter ch1 problem 1sta step by step solution step 1 of 2 arc welding

chapter 6 solutions modern welding 11th edition chegg com - Oct 23 2023

web chapter 6 solutions by modern welding 11th edition edit edition solutions for chapter 6 get solutions looking for the textbook we have solutions for your book this problem has been solved problem 1tyk chapter ch6

solved chapter 6 problem 11p solution modern welding 1st edition - Jul 08 2022

web access modern welding 1st edition chapter 6 problem 11p solution now our solutions are written by chegg experts so you can be assured of the highest quality

modern welding 11th edition answers ch 6 pdf pdf cdn - Mar 04 2022

web modern welding 11th edition answers ch 6 pdf pages 2 6 modern welding 11th edition answers ch 6 pdf upload dona w robertson 2 6 downloaded from cdn diabetesselfmanagement com on august 31 2023 by dona w robertson technology are the driving forces that will help make it better popular science

modern welding 11th edition answers ch 6 download only - Jan 14 2023

web modern welding 11th edition answers ch 6 the welding workplace may 09 2020 the welding industry is in the process of change and under pressure new processes and new materials are being introduced in the wake of increasingly tough competition in this book richard boekholt a senior welding consultant with vast experience and a uniquely

modern welding 12th edition textbook solutions bartleby - Feb 15 2023

web chapter 1 safety in the welding shop chapter 2 print reading chapter 3 welding joints positions and symbols chapter 4 welding and cutting processes chapter 5 shielded metal arc welding equipment and supplies chapter 6 shielded metal arc welding chapter 7 gmaw and fcaw equipment and supplies chapter 8 gas metal

modern welding 11th edition answers ch 6 pdf pdf red ortax - Oct 11 2022

web modern welding 11th edition answers ch 6 pdf pages 4 12 modern welding 11th edition answers ch 6 pdf upload mia m murray 4 12 downloaded from red ortax org on september 19 2023 by mia m murray avoiding hydrogen cracking which serves as an essential problem solver for anyone involved in the welding of ferritic steels

modern welding 11th edition answers ch 6 pdf pdf - Dec 01 2021

web may 30 2023 right here we have countless ebook modern welding 11th edition answers ch 6 pdf and collections to check out we additionally give variant types and moreover type of the books to browse

modern welding 11th edition answers ch 6 2022 esource svb - Feb 03 2022

web modern welding 11th edition answers ch 6 1 modern welding 11th edition answers ch 6 modern welding 11th edition pdf pdf free download modern welding ch 3 flashcards quizlet modern welding 11th edition answer key pdf free download g w modern welding 11th edition answer key pdf g w modern welding 11th

modern welding 11th edition answers ch 6 learn copyblogger - Aug 21 2023

web decoding modern welding 11th edition answers ch 6 revealing the captivating potential of verbal expression in a period characterized by interconnectedness and an insatiable thirst for knowledge the captivating potential of verbal expression has emerged as a formidable force

chapter 6 solutions modern welding 1st edition chegg com - Jun 19 2023

web ch6 problem 1p step by step solution step 1 of 2 arc blow is a phenomenon that occurs in welding where the arc deviates from its intended path resulting in a faulty weld step 2 of 2 this can be caused by various factors including magnetic fields produced by the metal being welded improper electrode angle and incorrect welding technique

modern welding 11th edition answers ch 6 book - Dec 13 2022

web one merely said the modern welding 11th edition answers ch 6 is universally compatible similar to any devices to read popular science 1944 03 popular science gives our readers the information and tools to improve their technology and their world the core belief that popular science and our readers share

modern welding 11th edition answers ch 6 download only sql - Apr 05 2022

web modern welding 11th edition answers ch 6 1 modern welding 11th edition answers ch 6 thoughtful dementia care the happy fools a history of the separation of the united states into two independent republics in 2029 how to set up as hobby or business tactical nuclear weapons and nato mathematical models problems and solutions

modern welding 11th edition answers ch 6 2022 - Aug 09 2022

web 4 modern welding 11th edition answers ch 6 2023 09 08 this could take many years to achieve this contemporary book provides an up to date review on the application of iso and aws standards and a comparison between them many thousands of engineering drawings are currently in

modern welding 11th edition answers ch 6 pdf webster mei - May 18 2023

web modern welding 11th edition answers ch 6 1 modern welding 11th edition answers ch 6 thank you for reading modern welding 11th edition answers ch 6 as you may know people have look numerous times for their chosen books like this modern welding 11th edition answers ch 6 but end up in malicious downloads

modern welding 11th edition answers ch 6 download only - Sep 10 2022

web list of file modern welding 11th edition answers ch 6 page title 1 options futures and other derivatives course design 2 calculus ap edition 11th edition solutions and answers 3 calculus 11th edition solutions and answers quizlet 4 human anatomy physiology 11th edition solutions and answers 5 atkins physical chemistry 11th edition solutions and

modern welding 11th edition answers ch 6 pdf - Mar 16 2023

web modern welding 11th edition answers ch 6 1 modern welding 11th edition answers ch 6 modern welding 10th edition textbook solutions chegg com g w modern welding 11th edition answer key pdf book g w modern welding 11th edition

answer key pdf g w modern welding 11th edition answer key by c349 issuu

modern welding 11th edition answers ch 6 domainlookup org - Jun 07 2022

web mar 23 2023 as this modern welding 11th edition answers ch 6 it ends occurring being one of the favored book modern welding 11th edition answers ch 6 collections that we have this is why you remain in the best website to look the incredible book to have modern welding andrew daniel althouse 2020 resource added for the welding

modern welding 11th edition answers ch 6 2023 - Jan 02 2022

web feb 23 2023 as this modern welding 11th edition answers ch 6 it ends occurring physical one of the favored ebook modern welding 11th edition answers ch 6 collections that we have this is why you remain in the best website to see the incredible ebook to have popular mechanics 1944 07 popular mechanics inspires instructs and

modern welding 11th edition answers ch 6 whmcs infront - Apr 17 2023

web modern welding 11th edition answers ch 6 1 omb no modern welding 11th edition answers ch 6 southwest tech modern welding chapter 11 how to easy welder and fast with modern welding equipment part 955 southwest tech modern welding chapter 1 math book for trades picketmastertool weld weldingtipsandtricks

bs 882 1983 specification for aggregates from natural sources - Jan 11 2023

web this standard is available from the following sources british standards shop shop british standards online bsol other historical versions of this standard document also exist bs 882 1992 current until 01 06 2004 bs 882 1940 current until 30 12 1944

bs 882 1992 standards - Jul 05 2022

web jan 1 1992 bs 882 1992 specification for aggregates from natural sources for please wait bs 882 1992 superseded specification for aggregates from natural sources for concrete available format s hardcopy pdf superseded date 01 06 2004 language s english published date 01

pdf investigating sand quality effect on concrete - Jun 04 2022

web jun 13 2020 pdf this research aimed to investigating sand quality effect on compressive strength of concrete all sand samples were tested for silt and clay find read and cite all the research you

bs 882 1992 specification for aggregates from natural sources for - Apr 14 2023

web bs 882 1992 specification for aggregates from natural sources for concrete amd 13579 withdrawn publication year 1992 document status caution newer versions with over 100 years of experience the british standards institute is recognised as the uk s national standards body their committees work with the manufacturing and service

bs 882 specifcatin of aggregates from natural sources for - Jun 16 2023

web bs 882 specifcatin of aggregates from natural sources for concrete pdf free download as pdf file pdf or read online for

free

bsi group - Sep 07 2022

web bsi group

bs 882 aggregates from natural sources for concrete - Aug 06 2022

web mar 6 2002 bs 882 1992 edition 1992 aggregates from natural sources for concrete specifies quality and grading requirements for aggregates obtained by processing natural materials [read more](#)

bsi bs 882 aggregates from natural sources for concrete - Feb 12 2023

web dec 15 1992 a description is not available for this item bs 882 june 30 1983 specification for aggregates from natural sources for concrete specifies sampling and testing quality requirements and grading of coarse fine and all in

grading curve requirement for coarse aggregates by bs 882 - Mar 13 2023

web join for free download scientific diagram grading curve requirement for coarse aggregates by bs 882 1992 from publication compressive strength of concrete produced with proportions of

[application error a client side exception has occurred](#) - Apr 02 2022

web british standards institution 2023 cookies site map cookie settings

construction standard cs3 2013 aggregates for concrete - Oct 08 2022

web bs 882 bs 812 part 2 1995 bs 812 part 100 1990 bs 812 part 102 1989 bs 812 section 103 1 1985 bs 812 section 105 1 1989 bs 812 section 105 2 1990 bs 812 part 109 1990 bs 812 part 111 1990 bs 812 part 112 1990 bs 812 part 117 1988 bs 812 part 118 1988 bs 812 part 120 1989 british standards bs cont bs 812 part 121 1989

sieve analysis of coarse aggregate used and specification of bs 882 - Nov 09 2022

web as shown in table 3 the accumulated percentage passing of coarse aggregate used conformed to british standard bs 882 1992 26 within the limit 5 14 mm fine specification

bs 882 specification for aggregates from natural sources for - Aug 18 2023

web dec 15 1992 the current release of this standard is bs 882 1992 specification for aggregates from natural sources for concrete doi org 10 3403 02522741 published 15 12 1992 this standard is available from the following sources british standards shop shop british standards online bsol

bs 882 updates pdf 3no7j97eqgld documents and e books - May 03 2022

web products british standard bs en uk guidance aggregates for concrete bs 882 and bs 1047 slag bs en 12620 pd 6682 1 roadstones bs 63 and bs 1047 slag bs en 13043 pd 6682 2 mortars renders etc bs 1199 1200 bs en 13139 pd 6682 3 drainage materials etc spec for highway works bs 882 bs en 13242 pd 6682 6 capping and subbase

bs 882 1992 aggregates for concrete pdf scribd - Sep 19 2023

web bs 882 1992 aggregates for concrete free download as pdf file pdf or read online for free bs 882 1992 aggregates for concrete

bs 6262 1982 code of practice for glazing for buildings amd - Mar 01 2022

web partially superseded by bs 6262 1 2005 bs 6262 2 2005 bs 6262 3 2005 bs 6262 4 1994 bs 6262 6 2005 and bs 6262 7 2005 publisher information british standards institution with over 100 years of experience the british standards institute is recognised as the uk s national standards body their committees work with the manufacturing and

specification for aggregates from natural sources for concrete - Jul 17 2023

web this standard supersedes bs 882 1983 which is withdrawn terminology included in this edition reflects the preliminary work being undertaken on a european standard under the auspices of the european committee for standardization cen by cen tc 154 aggregates which will supersede this edition in due course

bs 882 updates pdf pdf construction aggregate concrete - Dec 10 2022

web bs 882 updates pdf pdf construction aggregate concrete bs 882 updates pdf free download as pdf file pdf text file txt or read online for free

specification for aggregates from natural sources for concrete - Jan 31 2022

web bs 882 1992 this british standard having been prepared under the direction of technical committee b 502 was published under the authority of the standards board and comes into effect on 15 december 1992 bsi 6 march 2002 first published as bs 882 1201 1 imperial units may 1965 first published as bs 882 1201 2 metric units october 1973

specification for aggregates from natural sources for concrete no - May 15 2023

web british standard bs 882 1992 incorporating amendment no 1 specification for aggregates from natural sources for concrete udc 666 972 12 691 322 no copying without bsi permission except as permitted by copyright law bs 882 1992 committees responsible for this british standard the preparation of this