

THE BITTER YEARS

The Invasion and Occupation
of Denmark and Norway
April 1940–May 1945

RICHARD PETROW



Bitter Years The Invasion Occupation 0

John Pollard



Bitter Years The Invasion Occupation O:

The Path of the Righteous Mordecai Paldiel, 1993 *The Path of The Righteous* by Mordecai Paldiel recounts the inspiring stories of several hundred Righteous Among the Nations heroic gentile men and women in virtually all the countries of Nazi occupied Europe who put themselves and their families at risk in order to save the lives of Jews fleeing the Nazi terror Drawn from the files of Yad Vashem Memorial in Israel these stories are a badly needed corrective to the pessimistic view of human nature which has become all too common in the Holocaust s aftermath They prove that decency morality and altruism can survive even under the most horrendous of circumstances and that some people will always be willing to act selflessly It also serves to disprove the cruel lie being promulgated by some that the Holocaust never took place or did not take place as described in eye witness accounts The courageous individuals whose tales are recounted in this book are monuments to the nobility of the human spirit They did what they did not for the sake of reward or prestige but because they believed it was right Some of them were pious Christians motivated by religion Others were energized by feelings of intense compassion Neither the threat of punishment nor ostracism by relatives and neighbors deterred them Love for their fellow human beings was a higher value The book contains a foreword by Rabbi Harold Schulweis founding chairman of the Jewish Foundation for Christian Rescuers ADL and an afterword by Abraham H Foxman National Director of the Anti Defamation League and a Holocaust survivor who was saved by his Polish nursemaid poignantly express their recognition of and gratitude to the untold numbers of righteous gentiles many of whom will never be known by us

The Forgotten Axis J. Lee Ready, 2012-09-26 The mention of World War II German soldiers conjures images of strong Aryan young men born in Germany and raised under the Third Reich However throughout the war more than 3 million foreigners served in Nazi Germany s armed services comprising 18 percent of the entire German force These non German soldiers included 1 5 million Austrians 350 000 Sudetenlanders and approximately 200 000 Poles as well as Czechs Slovaks Norwegians Danes Belgians Romanians Finns Bulgarians and other nationalities Whether converts conscripts or reluctant volunteers these foreigners served throughout the armed forces and participated in all major operations This volume offers the first in depth exploration of the motives and experiences of these non German German soldiers providing a new perspective on the military history of the Axis powers

The Papacy in the Age of Totalitarianism, 1914-1958 John Pollard, 2014-10-30 *The Papacy in the Age of Totalitarianism 1914 1958* examines the most momentous years in papal history Popes Benedict XV 1914 1922 Pius XI 1922 1939 and Pius XII 1939 1958 faced the challenges of two world wars and the Cold War and threats posed by totalitarian dictatorships like Italian Fascism German National Socialism and Communism in Russia and China The wars imposed enormous strains upon the unity of Catholics and the hostility of the totalitarian regimes to Catholicism lead to the Church facing persecution and martyrdom on a scale similar to that experienced under the Roman Empire and following the French Revolution At the same time these were years of growth development and success for the papacy Benedict healed the wounds

left by the modernist witch hunt of his predecessor and re established the papacy as an influence in international affairs through his peace diplomacy during the First World War Pius XI resolved the Roman Question with Italy and put papal finances on a sounder footing He also helped reconcile the Catholic Church and science by establishing the Pontifical Academy of Sciences and took the first steps to move the Church away from entrenched anti-Semitism Pius XI continued his predecessor's policy of the indigenisation of the missionary churches in preparation for decolonisation Pius XII fully embraced the media and other means of publicity and with his infallible promulgation of the Assumption in 1950 he took papal absolutism and centralism to such heights that he has been called the last real pope Ironically he also prepared the way for the Second Vatican Council

Bystanders to the Holocaust David Cesarani, Paul A. Levine, 2014-06-03 Using accessible archival sources a team of historians reveal how much the USA Britain Switzerland and Sweden knew about the Nazi attempt to murder all the Jews of Europe during World War II

World War II Michael J. Lyons, 2016-07-01 Highly regarded for its concise clarification of the complexities of World War II this book illuminates the origins course and long range effects of the war It provides a balanced account that analyzes both the European and Pacific theaters of operations and the connections between them The Fifth Edition incorporates new material based on the latest scholarship offering updated conclusions on key topics and expanded coverage throughout

Holocaust: Responses to the persecution and mass murder of the Jews David Cesarani, Sarah Kavanaugh, 2004

Flight and Rescue from Norway during the Holocaust Paul R. Bartrop, 2025-12-12 This book fills a lacuna in the English language literature dealing with Norway and the Holocaust by focusing on how Norwegian Jews and those who facilitated their rescue remembered the experience of their departure and passage across hostile territory to sanctuary in Sweden After Norway was invaded by the German occupiers in April 1940 the small size of the Norwegian Jewish community meant that they were largely left alone with few antisemitic measures introduced They were little prepared for the fight or flight that would become necessary for their survival in the autumn of 1942 Bartrop examines the complicated situation in Norway before and during the war where rescuers had to deal with internal enemies as well as the occupying regime and considers the refugee policies of Sweden which until mid 1942 offered only lukewarm assistance to Norway's Jews The book also showcases the heroic actions of specific rescuers who facilitated and carried out the border crossings of those in need of sanctuary Highlighting how individuals and organizations worked to enhance life at a time when civilization was being tested at its most extreme this timely volume will be of interest to students and scholars of the Holocaust and Genocide Studies

International Encyclopedia of Terrorism Martha Crenshaw, John Pimlott, 2015-04-22 This timely reference book places the growing 20th century phenomenon of terrorism in an historical context Starting with the use of assassination in Ancient Greece and including the recent bombing of the American military complex in Dhahran Saudi Arabia this encyclopedia covers the globe in its presentation of all aspects of terrorism history theories of types of and responses to as well methods and techniques There is a chronology of major

terrorist events from 1945 an A to Z listing of terrorist groups and leaders a select bibliography and indexes general name and geographical

Cruel World Lynn H. Nicholas, 2011-05-25 To be a child in mid twentieth century Europe was to be not a person but an object available for use in the service of the totalitarian state Very soon after Adolf Hitler came to power policies of eugenic selection and euthanasia began to weed ill or disabled children out of the New Order by poison gas and starvation Defect free good blood children were subjected to an education based on racism propaganda and the glorification of the F hrer and were deliberately deprived of free time that would allow independent thought or action Once the war began Nordic looking children were kidnapped from families in the conquered lands and subjected to Germanization Meanwhile hundreds of thousands of bad blood children Jews Gypsies Poles Ukrainians Russians were separated from their families and condemned to forced migration slave labor sadistic experiments starvation and mass execution At the end of the war uprooted children of every origin wandered the bombed out cities and countryside some having been taken from home at such a young age that they did not know where they had come from or even their own names Millions surged into and out of DP camps exploited by political and religious groups while the Allies and the fledgling United Nations tried mightily to put families back together and to find new homes for the orphans All the riveting narrative skill and impeccable scholarship that distinguished Lynn Nicholas s first book *The Rape of Europa* winner of the National Book Critics Circle Award for nonfiction are present in her study of these terrible crimes against humanity To research this story she has delved into the governmental and military archives of many nations and has interviewed countless individuals She shows the relationship of the deadly Nazi policies to the brutal tactics used in the USSR in the 1930s and to their rehearsal in the Spanish Civil War and vividly describes the abject failure of Hitler s campaign to plant Germanizing colonies in the conquered nations She gives us the stories of survivors of ghastly war spawned famines in Greece and Russia in the 1940s Holland in the Hunger Winter of 1945 and Berlin in the Airlift year of 1949 and of British French and Dutch children who were evacuated to the countryside boys and girls sent alone from Europe to England on the Kindertransports the teenaged soldiers of the Reich the small veterans of the quarries the factories and the camps as well as those who survived in lonely hiding In *Cruel World* Lynn Nicholas shows us clearly and with passionate empathy for the innocent victims the crimes against children that inevitably result when ideology overwhelms humanity This powerful book as it recounts the waking nightmare that enmeshed the lives of Europe s boys and girls bears witness to our own responsibility to the children of the twenty first century

War from the Top Alan F. Wilt, 1990-08-22 Wilt writes well and offers many sound perceptions Choice a stimulating book a timely warning against overindulgence in hindsight in evaluating the great issues of the war Parameters a significant new study a clearly written excellent book *Airpower Journal* an impressive work of scholarship *British Politics Group Newsletter* Wilt s comparative approach permits us fresh perspectives on both sides of the war Moreover Wilt has chosen to compare two of the major rival belligerents at the most stimulating and interesting level at which such comparison might be made the level

of the summit of decision making with the magnetic figures of Hitler and Churchill playing major roles in his narrative and analysis Russell F Weigley This is a masterful treatment of a complex subject and a must read book for anyone writing about the Second World War The Historian

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Table of Contents Bitter Years The Invasion Occupation O

1. Understanding the eBook Bitter Years The Invasion Occupation O
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Bitter Years The Invasion Occupation O
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Bitter Years The Invasion Occupation O
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Bitter Years The Invasion Occupation O
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Bitter Years The Invasion Occupation O
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Bitter Years The Invasion Occupation O User Reviews and Ratings
 - Bitter Years The Invasion Occupation O and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Bitter Years The Invasion Occupation O Free and Paid eBooks
 - Bitter Years The Invasion Occupation O Public Domain eBooks
 - Bitter Years The Invasion Occupation O eBook Subscription Services
 - Bitter Years The Invasion Occupation O Budget-Friendly Options

6. Navigating Bitter Years The Invasion Occupation O eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Bitter Years The Invasion Occupation O Compatibility with Devices
 - Bitter Years The Invasion Occupation O Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Bitter Years The Invasion Occupation O
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Bitter Years The Invasion Occupation O
 - Interactive Elements Bitter Years The Invasion Occupation O
8. Staying Engaged with Bitter Years The Invasion Occupation O
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Bitter Years The Invasion Occupation O
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Bitter Years The Invasion Occupation O
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Bitter Years The Invasion Occupation O
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Bitter Years The Invasion Occupation O
 - Setting Reading Goals Bitter Years The Invasion Occupation O
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Bitter Years The Invasion Occupation O
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Bitter Years The Invasion Occupation O
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements

- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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